



Img: Elia Nadie

#### Intimate Monsters speak back: Intimate citizenship and monstrous kinship in Southern Europe

Ana Cristina Santos

CES-UC

CITIZENSHIP, CARE AND CHOICE: *The Micro-politics of Intimacy in Southern Europe* CIDADANIA, CUIDADO E ESCOLHA: *A Micropolítica da Intimidade na Europa do Sul* CIUDADANÍA, CUIDADOS Y DERECHO A ELEGIR: *Micropolítica de la Intimidad en Europa del Sur* CITTADINANZA, CURA E SCELTA: *Le Micropolitiche dell'Intimità nell'Europa del Sud* 





M Inbox (16,338) - acsantos1975	X If Lu enviou-te uma mensagem X	🎒 The Modern Bag – mynomadic 🗙	<b>a</b> Amazon.com: Anti-theft	Backp × The Tories are becoming	the p 🗙 🕂 –	. 8	×
$\leftarrow$ $\rightarrow$ C $\textcircled{a}$	🛈 🔒 https://www.theguardian	<b>com</b> /commentisfree/2015/apr/07/to	ories-par 🔳 🚥 🛡	✿ Pesquisar	II\ 👌		Ξ
🌣 Mais acedidos 🛛 🖨 Começar	qui M Inbox (13,391) M Inbox (13,882)	M Inbox (13,435) M Inbox (13,665)	M Inbox (11,908) 🛛 🖈 The Ten	n Best Movies o M Inbox (13,028) 🛽 🗈	Fitagem: como fazer p		>>
Advertisement							
Guardian					edition ~		
News	<b>Opinion</b> Sport	Culture	Lifestyle Mo	re~ Guar	dian		
The Guardian view Columnists Cartoons Opinion videos Letters							
<b>Opinion</b> General electio 2015	ethnic diver respond	The Tories are becoming the party of ethnic diversity - Labour has to respond <i>Lester Holloway</i>			is ad ad? ⊳		
Tue 7 Apr 2015 11.31		If Labour is not careful, it will have fewer BAME MPs than the Conservatives after the 2015 election. So much for being the			ull 😻 🏲 🌗 🔒 POR	18:2 02/09/	



CITIZENSHIP, CARE AND CHOICE: The Micro-politics of Intimacy in Southern Europe CIDADANIA, CUIDADO E ESCOLHA: A Micropolítica da Intimidade na Europa do Sul CIUDADANÍA, CUIDADOS Y DERECHO A ELEGIR: Micropolítica de la Intimidad en Europa del Sur CITTADINANZA, CURA E SCELTA: Le Micropolitiche dell'Intimità nell'Europa del Sud





#### Monsters – searching for synonyms

Big, massive, enormous, gigantic, colossal. Misfit. Odd. Eccentric. Unusual. Peculiar. Atypical. Dangerous. Dissident, nonconforming. Cruel. Wrong. Mistake. Error.



CITIZENSHIP, CARE AND CHOICE: The Micro-politics of Intimacy in Southern Europe CIDADANIA, CUIDADO E ESCOLHA: A Micropolítica da Intimidade na Europa do Sul CIUDADANÍA, CUIDADOS Y DERECHO A ELEGIR: Micropolítica de la Intimidad en Europa del Sur CITTADINANZA, CURA E SCELTA: Le Micropolitiche dell'Intimità nell'Europa del Sud





#### Which Monsters?

LGBTQI as those who repeatedly fail to stay obediently within the limits of the heteropatriarchal and cisgender regimes.

Bodies, practices or experiences as **powerful reminders of unsuitability**.

**Inability and/or refusal to fulfil dominant cultural expectations** ensured diversity would be visible even before it became framed as a political demand.

Inadequacy as a magnifying lens adding monstrosity to the monstrous misfit.



CITIZENSHIP, CARE AND CHOICE: The Micro-politics of Intimacy in Southern Europe CIDADANIA, CUIDADO E ESCOLHA: A Micropolítica da Intimidade na Europa do Sul CIUDADANÍA, CUIDADOS Y DERECHO A ELEGIR: Micropolítica de la Intimidad en Europa del Sur CITTADINANZA, CURA E SCELTA: Le Micropolitiche dell'Intimità nell'Europa del Sud





# Intimate Citizenship

Citizenship as a loaded notion Personal is political; private is public Sexual, Reproductive and Intimate citizenship

• [A] complex sphere of 'inmost' relationships with self and others. [...] Intimacy exists in the doing of sex and love, obviously, but also in the doing of families, marriages, and friendships, in child bearing and child rearing, and in caring for others. (..) Bodies, feelings, identities, relationships, interactions, even communities - all are central elements in doing intimacies (Plummer 2003: 13)



CITIZENSHIP, CARE AND CHOICE: The Micro-politics of Intimacy in Southern Europe CIDADANIA, CUIDADO E ESCOLHA: A Micropolítica da Intimidade na Europa do Sul CIUDADANÍA, CUIDADOS Y DERECHO A ELEGIR: Micropolítica de la Intimidad en Europa del Sur CITTADINANZA, CURA E SCELTA: Le Micropolitiche dell'Intimità nell'Europa del Sud





# Intimate Citizenship

- Intimate citizenship looks at the decisions people have to make over the control (or not) over one's body, feelings, relationships; access (or not) to representations, relationships, public spaces, etc.; and socially grounded choices (or not) about identities, gender experiences, erotic experiences. It does not imply one model, one pattern, one way (Plummer 2003: 14).
- "the freedom and ability to construct and live selfhood and close relationships safely, securely and according to personal choice, in their dynamic, changing forms, with respect, recognition and support from state and civil society" (Roseneil, 2010: 78).







# Which intimate monsters are we discussing about?

E.g. polyamory constellations, the transgender pregnant men or the role of friends as cohabitants or co-parents.

Arguably the intimate monster is the reverse of the good intimate citizen.

Then, who is the good intimate citizen?



CITIZENSHIP, CARE AND CHOICE: The Micro-politics of Intimacy in Southern Europe CIDADANIA, CUIDADO E ESCOLHA: A Micropolítica da Intimidade na Europa do Sul CIUDADANÍA, CUIDADOS Y DERECHO A ELEGIR: Micropolítica de la Intimidad en Europa del Sur CITTADINANZA, CURA E SCELTA: Le Micropolitiche dell'Intimità nell'Europa del Sud





#### FEMCIT research project

Routledge



#### Reproduction and citizenship/reproducing citizens: editorial introduction

Sasha Roseneil, Isabel Crowhurst, Ana Cristina Santos & Mariya Stoilova

To cite this article: Sasha Roseneil, Isabel Crowhurst, Ana Cristina Santos & Mariya Stoilova (2013) Reproduction and citizenship/reproducing citizens: editorial introduction, Citizenship Studies, 17:8, 901-911, DOI: <u>10.1080/13621025.2013.851067</u>

To link to this article: http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/13621025.2013.851067



Submit your article to this journal 🗗

Article views: 656

View related articles

Citing articles: 2 View citing articles



**Copyrighted Material** 

**Copyrighted Materia** 

Edited by Sasha Roseneil, Isabel Crowhurst, Ana Cristina Santos and Mariya Stoilova



**ces.uc.pt/intimate** ntimate@ces.uc.pt acebook.com/ces.intimate



Full Terms & Conditions of access and use can be found at http://www.tandfonline.com/action/journalInformation?journalCode=ccst20

## **INTIMATE** research project

Between 2014 and 2019

1<sup>st</sup> crossnational study funded by the European Research Council to investigate the ways in which self-identified LGBTQ people in Southern Europe develop and sustain intimate bonds.

INTIMATE looks into three main areas of personal relations: partnering; parenting; and friendship.

80 interviews to experts 120 life stories in Portugal, Spain and Italy with self-identified LGBTQ people, aged 25-45



CITIZENSHIP, CARE AND CHOICE: The Micro-politics of Intimacy in Southern Europe CIDADANIA, CUIDADO E ESCOLHA: A Micropolítica da Intimidade na Europa do Sul CIUDADANÍA, CUIDADOS Y DERECHO A ELEGIR: Micropolítica de la Intimidad en Europa del Sur CITTADINANZA, CURA E SCELTA: Le Micropolitiche dell'Intimità nell'Europa del Sud





#### **Intimate Monster**

 Those whose embodiments, practices and experiences escape the social and medicolegal expectations within the dominant sexgender regime. (Santos, 2019, forthcoming)

## Monstrous kinship

 A symbolic claim beyond the binary social versus biology, a cluster of arguments that sustain the (legal and sociocultural) possibility of intimate bonds beyond restrictive binary and linear biomedical categories. (Santos, 2019, forthcoming)



CITIZENSHIP, CARE AND CHOICE: The Micro-politics of Intimacy in Southern Europe CIDADANIA, CUIDADO E ESCOLHA: A Micropolítica da Intimidade na Europa do Sul CIUDADANÍA, CUIDADOS Y DERECHO A ELEGIR: Micropolítica de la Intimidad en Europa del Sur CITTADINANZA, CURA E SCELTA: Le Micropolitiche dell'Intimità nell'Europa del Sud





### **INTIMATE** research project

**Queering partnering**, namely consensual non-monogamy; LATs Both challenge the marital duties inscribed in Portuguese law of fidelity and cohabitation

Queering parenting: e.g. ART and Surrogacy Nature versus nurture; reproductive work; missing language; reuniting after rupture with family of origin

**Queering friendship:** e.g. friends as cohabitants; friends as sperm/ egg donors; friends as main providers of daily care



CITIZENSHIP, CARE AND CHOICE: The Micro-politics of Intimacy in Southern Europe CIDADANIA, CUIDADO E ESCOLHA: A Micropolítica da Intimidade na Europa do Sul CIUDADANÍA, CUIDADOS Y DERECHO A ELEGIR: Micropolítica de la Intimidad en Europa del Sur CITTADINANZA, CURA E SCELTA: Le Micropolitiche dell'Intimità nell'Europa del Sud





intimate



PALESTRANTES CONFIRMADOS/AS

**Jack Halberstam** COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY EUA

João Costa SECRETÁRIO DE ESTADO DA EDUCAÇÃO PT

**Rosa Monteiro** SECR. DE ESTADO PARA A CIDADANIA E A IGUALDADE PT Sasha Roseneil

UNIVERSITY OF ESSEX GB

16 > 18 OUTUBRO 2018 FUNDAÇÃO PORTUGUESA DAS COMUNICAÇÕES LISBOA PORTUGAL

INSCRIÇÃO GRATUITA OBRIGATÓRIA EM + WWW.CES.UC.PT/INTIMATE/QUEERING-FRIENDSHIP













#### **Intimate Monster**

 Those whose embodiments, practices and experiences escape the social and medicolegal expectations within the dominant sexgender regime (Santos, 2019, forthcoming).

## Monstrous kinship

 A symbolic claim beyond the binary social versus biology, a cluster of arguments that sustain the (legal and sociocultural) possibility of intimate bonds beyond restrictive binary and linear biomedical categories (Santos, 2019, forthcoming).



CITIZENSHIP, CARE AND CHOICE: The Micro-politics of Intimacy in Southern Europe CIDADANIA, CUIDADO E ESCOLHA: A Micropolítica da Intimidade na Europa do Sul CIUDADANÍA, CUIDADOS Y DERECHO A ELEGIR: Micropolítica de la Intimidad en Europa del Sur CITTADINANZA, CURA E SCELTA: Le Micropolitiche dell'Intimità nell'Europa del Sud





#### The untamed monster

"I am going to write fire until it comes out of my ears, my eyes, my noseholes – everywhere. Until it's every breath I breath. I am going to go out like a fucking meteor!" (1988: 76-77). Lorde, A 1988 *A Burst of Light: Essays*. Ithaca, NY: Firebrand.



Audre Lorde



CITIZENSHIP, CARE AND CHOICE: The Micro-politics of Intimacy in Southern Europe CIDADANIA, CUIDADO E ESCOLHA: A Micropolítica da Intimidade na Europa do Sul CIUDADANÍA, CUIDADOS Y DERECHO A ELEGIR: Micropolítica de la Intimidad en Europa del Sur CITTADINANZA, CURA E SCELTA: Le Micropolitiche dell'Intimità nell'Europa del Sud





#### The untamed monster

You may write me down in history With your bitter, twisted lies, You may trod me in the very dirt But still, *like dust*, *I'll rise*. [...] Just like moons and like suns, With the certainty of tides, Just like hopes springing high, Still I'll rise. [...] You may shoot me with your words, You may cut me with your eyes, You may kill me with your hatefulness, But still, *like air*, *I'll rise*.



#### Maya Angelou



CITIZENSHIP, CARE AND CHOICE: The Micro-politics of Intimacy in Southern Europe CIDADANIA, CUIDADO E ESCOLHA: A Micropolítica da Intimidade na Europa do Sul CIUDADANÍA, CUIDADOS Y DERECHO A ELEGIR: Micropolítica de la Intimidad en Europa del Sur CITTADINANZA, CURA E SCELTA: Le Micropolitiche dell'Intimità nell'Europa del Sud









#### Ana Cristina Santos cristina@ces.uc.pt

**CES-UC** 

CITIZENSHIP, CARE AND CHOICE: *The Micro-politics of Intimacy in Southern Europe* CIDADANIA, CUIDADO E ESCOLHA: *A Micropolítica da Intimidade na Europa do Sul* CIUDADANÍA, CUIDADOS Y DERECHO A ELEGIR: *Micropolítica de la Intimidad en Europa del Sur* CITTADINANZA, CURA E SCELTA: *Le Micropolitiche dell'Intimità nell'Europa del Sud* 

